INDEX

Abdullah ibn-Husein, 60
Africa
  exploitation of, 54, 58
  nationalism developing in, 54
  racialism in
    as against Indians, 56–57
    as against natives, 56
  See also Human rights, violation of
Alfaro, Ricardo J., 19
Anglo-American Commission on Palestine
  recommendation of, 58
Anglo-American Loan Agreement
  United States objective in, 30
Antonius, George, cited, 58
Arab movement
  attempt at new balance of power seen in, 55, 59
Armstrong, Hamilton Fish, 97
Atomic Energy Commission
  creation of, 100
  discouraging beginning of, 78, 88
  structure of, 89
Atomic energy, control of
  Assembly resolution on, 88
  inspection over, 101
  provision in event of violation of, 103
  technical aspects of, 89–90
  See also Disarmament; United Nations General Assembly; United Nations Security Council; Veto privilege
Austin, Warren R., 18, 47, 98, 100, 103
Australian delegation to United Nations
  opposition of, to veto, 94–95

Balfour Declaration, promise contained in, 58
BASIC PROBLEMS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, V. K. Wellington Koo, 78–83
Becker, Carl L., quoted, 53
Ben-Horin, Eliahu, cited, 58
Black market
  influence of, on exchange rates, 23, 25
Bowman, Isaiah, 97
Brandt, Karl, quoted, 60
Bretton Woods
  agreement on International Monetary Fund at, 22
BURNHAM, JAMES, What Is the Purpose of the United Nations? 1–10

CADOGAN, ALEXANDER, Disarmament and Security, 84–92
Cadogan, Alexander, 75
Cohen, Benjamin, 97
COLOMBIA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, Edmundo de Holte-Castello, 66–70
Commission on Human Rights
  right of individual petition under, 73
Communism
  challenge to, in United Nations, 9
  fear of, in United States, 12
  objectives of, in United Nations, 7
  political tactics of, 6–7, 8
  popular following of, 12–13
  strategy in extension of, 8, 13
  United Nations from view of, 6
  United Nations used in advance of, 7–8
  wartime collaboration of, 5
  world aim of, 5, 8
  See also Soviet Union
Connally, Tom, 18
Crum, Bartley C., cited, 59

DAS, TARAKNATH, Human Rights and the United Nations, 53–62
Dayal, Bhawani, cited, 56
Disarmament
  action by Security Council on, 69
  atomic control independent of, 90
  control of, coupled with security, 88, 89
  position of Colombian delegation on, 69–70
  resolution by General Assembly on, 88
  See also Atomic energy, control of; United Nations Security Council
DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY, Alexander Cadogan, 84–92
DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN, Impressions of the United Nations, 45–51
Dumbarton Oaks
  development of United Nations concept at, 97, 98

Economic and Social Council
  administrative problems faced by, 80–81
  aid to children through, 64
  as evidence of hope to underprivileged, 18
  Commission on Human Rights created by, 74
  extending representation in, 63
Education in the United States
  failure of, 61
  need for internationalism in, 42–43
EICHELBERGER, CLARK M., The United Nations Charter: A Growing Document, 97–105
EVALUATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AN, Norman J. O. Makin, 93–96

Franco, Francisco, 67, 68, 75

Geneva trade conference, *see* International Trade and Employment Conference
Great Britain
  and Palestine, 58–59
  not withdrawing from world responsibilities, 19
  trade relations of, with Dominions, 51
Gromyko, Andrei A., 8, 10, 104

HADOW, ROBERT HENRY, Ideological Conflicts Within U.N., 16–20
Hanna, Paul L., cited, 58
Hitler, Adolf, 5, 16
HOLTE-CASTELLO, EDMUNDO DE, Colombia in the United Nations, 66–70
Hull, Cordell, 41
HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS, Taraknath Das, 53–62
Human rights, violation of
  by displacement of population, 60
  in Africa, 56
  in Asia, 59
  in South West Africa, 55, 68–69, 102
  protested by Indian delegation, 57, 102
  See also Africa

IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICTS WITHIN U.N., Robert Henry Hadow, 16–20
Imperialism
  in Africa, 54
  in creation of puppet states, 60
  in Libya, 55
  in South West Africa, 55
IMPRESSIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, Helen Gahagan Douglas, 45–51
India
  action taken in United Nations by delegation from
    in defense of human rights, 57, 102
    in opposition to annexation of South West Africa, 56
    supported by Colombia, 68–69
  British policy toward, 19
  evidence of diplomatic independence of, 57
  untouchability in, 59–60
International arbitration
  increasing frequency of, 72
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
  as factor in United States trade program, 30
  function of, 26–27
International Children's Emergency Fund
  establishment of, 64
International Court of Justice
  right of national petition to, 73
International Labor Office
  an experiment in nongovernmental representation, 63
International law
  growing recognition of individual rights under, 73–74
  increasing adherence to, 72
    veto privilege, a resistance to, 73
  recognition of nations under, 73
International Monetary Fund
  accomplishments of, 21–22
  Articles of Agreement for, 22
  as aid to economic collaboration, 27–28
  as factor in United States trade program, 30
  as substitute for economic warfare, 30
  co-operation of, with ITO, 31
  exchange charge made by, 27
  function of, 21, 27
  future problems of, 28
  lack of applicants to, 26–27
  parities established by
    criticism of, 23
    defense of, 23–24
    determination of, 24–25
    influence of black market on, 25
  problem of administration of, 28
  See also International Trade Organization
INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, THE: THE FIRST YEAR, Harry D. White, 21–29
International police force
  authority for creation of, 101
  world disorder hindering formation of, 79
International trade
  advantages of, to United States, 37–38
  factor in world economic welfare, 37
  furthered by reciprocal trade agreements, 41
  role of United States in, 35, 36
  See also Trade Agreements Act
International Trade and Employment Conference
  possible effect of pending United States wool bill on, 51
  work of, 31, 51
International Trade Organization
  intended co-operation of, with world fund, 31
  possible effect of pending U. S. wool bill on future of, 50, 52
  proposals for, 31
  See also International Monetary Fund; International Trade Organization Charter
International Trade Organization Charter
  principle of trade control in, 34
  restrictive provisions of
    on discrimination, 32
    on duties and taxes, 31
    on international cartels, 33
    on state trading, 33–34
  special exemptions permitted by
    during postwar transition periods, 31–32
    for national economic differences, 32–33
INTERNATIONAL TRADE PRACTICES UNDER THE ITO CHARTER, Raymond F. Mikesell, 30–34

Joshi, P. S., cited, 56

KOO, V. K. WELLINGTON, Basic Problems of the United Nations, 78–83

Law, trend toward use of, 72
  See also International law
League of Nations
  accomplishments of, 3

and Manchurian incident, 2, 84
as expressing power relations at conclusion of World War I, 2
existence of veto privilege in, 67
failure of, 2–3
adherence to national sovereignty, a cause of, 84
right of individual petition initiated under, 73
stated purpose of, 2
vindication of, 53
See also United Nations Charter
Lenin, Nikolay, 6; quoted, 7
López, Alfonso, quoted, 66, 69–70
Lowdermilk, Walter Clay, cited, 58

McWilliams, Carey, cited, 61
MAKIN, NORMAN J. O., An Evaluation of the Security Council, 93–96
Marshall, George C., 48, 59, 73
MIKESELL, RAYMOND F., International Trade Practices Under the ITO Charter, 30–34
Miksell, Raymond F., cited, 32
Molotov, Viachislav, 48, 101
Mukerjee, Radhakamal, cited, 57

Nehru, Jawaharlal, 102
Noüy, Lecomte du, cited, 62

ORDING, AAKE, The United Nations and the World's Children, 63–65

Palestine, *see* Great Britain
Pandit, Madame Vijaya Lakshmi, 102
Parities, *see* International Monetary Fund
Passive resistance
practiced by Indians in South West Africa, 57
Pehrson, Elmer, 39, 40
Permanent Mandates Commission
right of individual petition to, 73

Racialism
in the Union of South Africa, 56–57
in the United States, 61
Reciprocal trade agreements, *see* Trade Agreements Act
Relief and rehabilitation
contribution of United States to, 48
with regard to world's children, 64–65
Robertson Wool Bill, amendment to
effect of, on United States trade negotiations, 49–52
provisions of, 49, 50
ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD TRADE, THE, Morris S. Rosenthal, 35–44
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 18
Roosevelt, Elliott, 76
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 5
ROSENTHAL, MORRIS S., The Role of the United States in World Trade, 35–44

San Francisco Conference
compromise at, 16
discussion of veto privilege at, 94
disillusion following, 16–17
Shotwell, James T., 97
Small nations
contribution of, in United Nations, 46
world position of, reflected in United Nations, 8
Smuts, Jan Christiaan, 55, 56, 57
SOULE, GEORGE, U.N.'s Purpose: Another View, 11–15
Soviet Union
action of, in United Nations
on control of atomic energy, 88, 103
antagonism between western powers and, 5, 74–76
as base of world communism, 5
expansive tendencies of, 75
issues presented to Security Council by, 75
possibility of United States co-operation with, 76
use of United Nations by, 76
See also Communism; United Nations
Stalin, Joseph, 7, 48, 76
Steffens, Lincoln, quoted, 43
Stock Piling Act
nationalistic aspect of, 40
Sundaram, Lanka, cited, 56

Tariff policy of the United States
as affected by reciprocal trade agreements, 41
as affected by wool bill amendment, 49–50
as affecting consumer, 40
as affecting import duties, 40
necessity for revision of, 41, 42
protective function of, 40
trend toward upward revision of, 52
Thompson, Warren S., cited, 57
Trade, *see* International Trade
Trade Agreements Act
as affecting international trade, 41
increase in United States trade under, 41
opposition to, 50
passage of, 41
undermining of, 49
See also Tariff policy of the United States
Truman, Harry S., 18
Trusteeship Council
as an indication of progress, 18
as possible arbiter in disposition of Italian colonies, 55
as possible trustee for South West Africa, 56
function of, 80
right of individual petition to, 73
structure of, 80

Union of South Africa, *see* Human rights, violation of; Imperialism; Racialism
U.N.'s PURPOSE: ANOTHER VIEW, George Soule, 11–15
United Nations
achievements of, 18
action of Indian delegates in, 56–58, 68–69, 102
alleged misuse of, by Soviet Union, 5–8
and human rights, 18, 53–62, 73
and problem of racialism, 56–57
and sovereign rights of members, 57, 69, 101–102
and world relief, 64–65
Anglo-Saxon leadership in, 36
as reflecting present-day power relations, 8–9
basis of hope in, 11
by-passed by the United States, 6
conditions encouraging to success of, 85–86
conditions necessary for success of, 82–83, 104–105
confidence in, 96
democratic representation in, 47
extension of individual rights under, 73–74
failures of, 4
national contributions to, 18–19
nongovernmental organizations in, 63
objective of Soviet Union in, 6–8
organs functioning under, 98
possibility for peace within, 76
privilege of membership in, 97
problems faced by
as to administration, 81–82
lack of peace settlements, 78–79
publicity of sessions, 81
territorial administration, 80
veto privilege, 79–80
welfare of world's people, 80–81
purpose of, 3, 14, 54
representation of people of United States in, 47
suggested policy for United States toward, 9
suggested reorganization of, 9–10
tensions within, 5–6, 74–76
uncertain future of, 9
United States leadership in, 36
United States objective in, 5
weakness of, 4
See also Communism; Soviet Union; United States
UNITED NATIONS AND SOME MAIN TRENDS OF OUR TIME, THE, Eelco N. van Kleffens, 71–77
UNITED NATIONS AND THE WORLD'S CHILDREN, THE, Aake Ording, 63–65
United Nations Charter
advantages of, over League Covenant, 85
flexibility of, 98
inconsistencies in, 3–4
principle of universality in, 97
potential development of, 97–105
powers given to General Assembly by, 99–100
provision for revision of, 103–104
right of individual petition under, 73
right of national self-defense recognized in, 102–103
statement of purposes in, 3, 54
UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, THE: A GROWING DOCUMENT, Clark M. Eichelberger, 97–105
United Nations General Assembly
charter status of, 99–100
Children's Emergency Fund established by, 64–65
creative powers of, 100–101
democratic action in, 46–47
description of hall of, 46
extending responsibilities of, 100
first meeting of
free expression in, 87–88
lessons learned from, 87
success of, 86–87
issues considered by General Assembly
annexation of South West Africa, 56
discrimination in South West Africa, 57, 68–69, 102
Franco regime in Spain, 67–68
sovereign rights of member states, 57, 69, 101–102
possibility for world peace through, 47
resolution of, on atomic control and disarmament, 88
responsibilities of, 99
balanced with those of Security Council, 99
right of individual petition to, 74
voting procedure in, 46
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
contribution of United States to, 48–49
discontinuance of, 48
United Nations Security Council
alleged misuse of, 75–76
authority of, 99
basic principles of, 93
commission on armaments established by, 90
consideration of world disarmament by, 69, 95
control of atomic energy and disarmament entrusted to, 88
creative powers of, 100–101
development of procedure in, 94
international suspicions reflected in, 78–79
issues brought to attention of Council
foreign troops in Greece and Indonesia, 75
foreign troops in Iran, 74
foreign troops in Syria and Lebanon, 75, 103
Franco regime in Spain, 75

need for co-operation in, 90–91
permanent members of, 93
surrender of Spanish issue to Assembly by, 100
veto as a voting privilege in, 94
See also Soviet Union
United States
aid to Greece and Turkey by, 6, 48, 71, 103
and League of Nations
nonparticipation in, a handicap, 85
as leader against world communism, 9
danger of support to totalitarianism by, 13
diminishing natural resources of, 39
economic world responsibility of, 14–15, 36–37, 48
exports of
as affected by reciprocal trade agreements, 41
in agricultural products, 38–39
in nonagricultural products, 38–39
fear of communism in, 12–13
fear of war in, 11–12
foreign economic policy of, 30
imports of
as affected by trade agreements program, 41
in prewar years, 39
opposition of, to Soviet Union, 5
political world responsibility of, 13–15, 36, 48, 104–105
possibility of aggression by, 12
provincialism in, 42–43
purpose of, in United Nations, 5
trade relations of, with United Kingdom, 51
United Nations by-passed by, 6
See also International trade; Tariff policy of the United States; Soviet Union; United Nations

Vandenberg, Arthur H., 18
VAN KLEFFENS, EELCO N., The United Nations and Some Main Trends of Our Time, 71–77
van Paassen, Pierre, cited, 58
Veto privilege
abstention from, by Russian delegate, 104
alleged misuse of, 95
attempted improvement in use of, 79–80
dependent on strength of nations, 4
early opposition to, 16, 94
explanation of, 94
great power support of, 94
nullification of, as affecting atomic energy control, 101
obstructive nature of, 71–72, 73
overcoming difficulty of, 101, 104
position of Colombia on, 67
possible future of, 16
use of, by Soviet delegation, 103
See also United Nations; United Nations Security Council
Viton, Albert, cited, 56

War, possibility of, 12
Welles, Sumner, 97
WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS? James Burnham, 1–10
WHITE, HARRY D., The International Monetary Fund: The First Year, 21–29
Wilson, Woodrow, 58
World War I
power relations at end of, 2